A L Bancroft & Co
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP,

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, Etc.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. no19-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a New and Improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 26th, 1875. oc29-3m

FREDERICK EITEL,

WHOLESALE

CANDY MANUFACTURER,

Of every description.

Importer of Eastern Fancy Candies,

DEALER IN NUTS, DRIED FRUIT

And DELCOMANIA, or TRANSFER PICTURES, transferable upon any object designed to be ornamented.

No. 81 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th, SACRAMENTO.

Ornaments for Fancy Cake Bakers constantly on hand. oc22-3m

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. A. C. TURNER, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

no12-3m A. C. TURNER, Proprietor.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. no5-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. oc10-3m

Yolo Planing Mill, MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

oc2-3m BYRON JACKSON.

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

70 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck-Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

de20-3m

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

de24 One of the most reliable in use.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

no15-3m

CHICKERING & SONS'

PIANOS.

The Standard Instruments of the World.

OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.

L. K. HAMMER, Agent,

No. 230 J Street,

Between Eighth and Ninth,

no13-3m SACRAMENTO.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

de18-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avennes. de12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. de12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, Etc.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. de12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. de12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, de12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. de3-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. de5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. de6-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. no28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. no28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. no28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. no19-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. no13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. no13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. no5-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. oc29-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. oc29

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. oc9

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. de5

EL DORADO LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & CO.,

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Baronches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & CO., Proprietors.

A Lot of New Sheet Music

—AT—

RICHARD SCHNEIDER'S,

Masonic Block,

AMONGST THEM:

"That young man across the way"..... 40c
"Silver Threads amongst the gold"..... 35c
"You are always young to me"..... 35c
"How the gates came ajar"..... 40c
"He kissed her and she kissed him"..... 30c

de3

The Great Scandal Again.

The answer of Plymouth Church to Mrs. Moulton contrasts badly with the lady's epistle. Hers was an exceedingly temperate, well-written, ingenuous and logical document, and no one of any fairness and judicial ability could read it without getting a good opinion of her and her advisers, and being impressed as to the strength of her case. The reply of Plymouth Church, read on Thursday evening by the crafty Brother Shearman, is, on the contrary, evasive, pettifogging disingenuous, and intrinsically weak.

The bottom fact in the matter of the dealings of Plymouth Church with Mrs. Moulton is this: Though she swore that the pastor was guilty of adultery, having confessed the crime to her, and reiterated the charge and added to it the equally grave charge of perjury, yet the church did not venture to discipline her for so accusing him, but wriggled out of the case by dropping her from its rolls for non-attendance. It is as if the law should overlook the murder and pursue the murderer only for picking his victim's pocket. Either what Mrs. Moulton says is true and the pastor of Plymouth Church is an adulterer and a perjurer, or she has criminally and infamously perjured herself, with the vile object of injuring a good man and bringing scandal on the household of faith and religion itself. Yet the church refuses to go into this vital matter, only indirectly expresses itself as to her conduct in so accusing the pastor by a sly reference to Ananias and Sapphira, which ought to have sent every drop of Mr. Beecher's abundant blood to his well-guarded cheeks, and goes into a long and ingenious argument to justify itself in dropping her, simply for not coming to church. She says she has stayed away from church because the pastor is an adulterer and a perjurer, and yet that strange body, which cheers the crafty reference to Ananias and Sapphira, argues that because she stayed away she should be dropped from membership. It does not dare to exclude her, but insists on getting rid of so troublesome a sister in some way.

It is characteristic of Mr. Beecher's dearly beloved admirer, Brother Shearman, that he pettifoggs this issue with a small adroitness. He asks Mrs. Moulton if there is a recorded instance of a church's punishing for perjury an adverse witness in a trial the expenses of a party to which is paid, and speaks of the action as still pending. If there is no such recorded case, it is because the whole Beecher scandal is an anomaly in Church history. Theodore Tilton accused the pastor of adultery, and yet was not tried for so doing, not punished, and not questioned as to his grounds for the charge. Mrs. Tilton confessed the adultery to Mrs. Bradshaw, a member of the church, and to Mrs. Moulton, another member. Yet she has never been tried, and the one lady has been given a letter of dismissal and the other is dropped. Deacon West urged the duty of trying Tilton, and now thinks the pastor should be tried. He gets for his pains the ridicule of Mr. Beecher and young Mr. King, Mr. Beecher's assistant publisher; and if the church had had their way on Thursday evening, they would have thrown him overboard for his unwelcome zeal. As to the pendency of the trial, that is a mere quibble. The trial is over and will not be renewed, and even if it was renewed, that would make no difference with the right and duty of the church as an ecclesiastical body to administer its severest discipline on a member who could be proved guilty of perjury and conspiracy to ruin the pastor. Mrs. Moulton's standing as a witness in a civil tribunal would not be affected in the least by what Plymouth Church might do. The self-sacrifice of that extraordinary, semi-religious body in refusing to try her, and if she is guilty of the crimes against Christianity charged against her by Mr. Beecher, to exclude her from membership as a disgrace to the Christian name, is positively startling.

The refusal of the Church to accept her points to be submitted to a mutual council, and thus its probable defeat of the call for that investigating body, is another example of its ill-judged efforts to prevent a full inquiry into the scandal. If Mr. Beecher is innocent, what has he to fear from the submission of all points whatsoever touching his case? The more the better; the ampler the vindication the larger the range of investigation and the nearer it gets down to the bottom facts. Unless these are reached, and unless they come up pure and true, Mr. Beecher has no vindication worth the getting, and Mrs. Moulton cannot receive the punishment due her crimes against her pastor.

Mr. Beecher's resolution calling for an advisory council to instruct the church as to whether anything in its order and discipline requires correction, is simply a flank movement in the face of the enemy. He took care to expressly stipulate that the "questions which this church agreed to submit to a mutual council" shall not come before this *ex parte* council. That advisory body shall not touch the scandal with its helpful hands. Already the letter to Mrs. Moulton, refusing to accept her additional questions, had been adopted with great applause, and the mutual council was thus, so far as possible, also kept off the scandal scent. Mr. Beecher supported his resolutions with remarks skilful enough in substance and manner of delivery to provoke the applause of his unreasoning partizans, but their hollowness and evasiveness are apparent to those who go to logic and fact to test them. He simply avoided the issue, made a new effort to tie up the storm.

It is plain now, as it always has been plain, that, guided by its pastor, Plymouth Church will never willingly submit to an impartial and thorough investigation of the crimes charged against Henry Ward Beecher. It is ready enough to call friendly ministers and churches to talk with it about questions of order and discipline, but they must not notice the scandal, though it festers under their noses.—*New York Sun.*

GOOD ADVICE.—If you cannot speak well of your neighbors, do not speak of them at all. A cross neighbor may be made a kind one by kind treatment. The true way to be happy is to make others happy. To do good is a luxury. If you are not wiser and better at the end of the day, that day is lost. Practice kindness, even if but little each day. Learn something each day, even if it be to spell but one word.

The Mission of the Democratic Party.

It is not to expose in a narrow and partisan view the corruption of the present administration. It is not revenge for past ignominies heaped upon the good name of the rank and file and the great leaders of Democracy, by the opposition in the plentitude of their power. Its mission is far above all this, not to seek the aggrandisement of the Democratic party alone, but the good of the whole country; not to expose alone the corruptions in the Republican party, but all corruptions, whether Democrats or Republicans are involved. Expose them, not as a means of manufacturing political capital, but as far as possible to reform them.

Its mission is by judicious legislation to lighten as far as possible the burden of taxation left by the war. One of its first duties when restored to full power will be to free the civil service from the taint of corruption which pervades all its departments and hangs about it like a leprosy.

Its mission is to restore local self-government to all the States, and see that none, as was the case with Louisiana, is prostrated at the feet of Federal power. Its mission is to restore the currency of the country to a specie basis as speedily as is consistent with safety. The agricultural is the greatest of all the interests of the country. The tariff as now arranged discriminates unfairly against the farmer. It strikes at the root of all national prosperity. It is the mission of the Democratic party to protect the farmers of the country from the greed of monopolists by arranging the tariff as nearly as possible on a basis for revenue only.

Its mission is to adjust, as fairly as can be done by legislation, the interest of the great producing classes and the money power. Up to a certain point there is or should be no conflict between producers and capital, but when one interest encroaches on the rights of the other, there is a conflict. It is a notorious fact that the creatures of the money power—railroads, manufacturing, patent, Credit Mobilier, and other rings—have directed the legislation of the country in their interest, to the cost of the producers. To such an extent has this favoritism been carried that the agricultural interest is almost prostrate with its burdens. The Grange movement was an outgrowth of the discontent of the farmers at this unjust discrimination. The difficulty of the farmer is not with the middleman who sells him dry goods, but with the legislation of the country which is antagonistic to his welfare. The small land owners and laboring men bear the chief burdens of taxation, and sooner or later will dictate the policy of the Government. Once before they contended for their rights; the banks, wealth, the literature and great newspapers, were all combined against them, and they triumphed! The mission of the Democratic party is to lead them again to victory.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

STRIKE THE EVIL AT ITS ROOT.—The testimony in the whiskey ring cases in St. Louis shows that the whole administration is honey-combed with corruption, and that Grant, if not actually guilty of complicity in the frauds, is wholly incompetent to give the country an honest administration. It has already been shown by the sworn testimony of high officials, including ex-Commissioner of Revenue Douglass, that the administration refused to move upon known thieves and rogues, while important State elections were pending, for fear that the Radical party would be defeated in consequence of the exposure made, and that President Grant assented personally to this delay. A party or an administration that would do this becomes a party to the fraud itself, and should be held responsible by the people. Not only Grant must be defeated for the third term, but Grantism and Radicalism must be swept from power. The revelations at St. Louis are but a small fraction of the great system of corruption that has grown up under Grant's administration, to enrich corrupt officials and habitues of the White house, while the national treasury has been depleted to the tune of millions annually. The people, if they would have relief, must go to the root of the evil and turn Radicalism out of power, from Ulysses S. Grant down. There is no other remedy.—*Pittsburg Post.*

KEEP YOUR PIANO-FORTE IN ORDER.—Have your piano-fortes tuned at least four times a year, by an experienced tuner; if you allow it to go too long without tuning, it usually becomes flat, and troubles a tuner to get it at concert pitch, especially in the country. Never place the instrument against an outside wall, or in a cold, damp room, particularly in a country house; there is no greater enemy to a piano-forte than damp. Close the instrument immediately after your practice; by leaving it open, dust fixes on the sound-board, corrodes the movements, and if in a damp room the strings soon rust. Should the piano stand near or opposite a window, guard, if possible, against its being open, especially on a wet or damp day; and when the sun is in the window draw the blind down. Avoid putting metallic or other articles on or in the piano-forte; such things frequently cause unpleasant vibrations, and sometimes injure the instrument. The more equal the temperature of the room, the better the piano-forte will stand in tune.

CENTENNIAL.—As many of our citizens, says an exchange, have never seen Philadelphia, a few facts in reference to the Centennial grounds may not be amiss. The opening ceremony will be on the 10th day of May, 1876; the closing ceremonies, November 10th. The Centennial grounds are situated on the Western bank of the Schuylkill river, and within Fairmount Park, the largest public park in proximity to a great city in the world, and one of the most beautiful in this country. The park contains 3,160 acres, 450 of which have been inclosed for the exhibition. The yards for live stock, and 44 acres for testing agricultural implements, are in another park. The exhibition buildings are approached by eight lines of street cars, over which run trains of steam cars from so many places that persons within fifty miles of Philadelphia will be within a few minutes travel of the great center of attraction. This will have the effect to prevent extortionate prices for accommodations during the exhibition.

Dress in the Last Century.

Speaking of dress in the last century a writer says: The toilet was the great sum and business of life, the adjustment of the hair the principal employment. Take, for instance, how a lady of fashion passed her day: At ten, after her "dish of Bohea," as it was called, generally taken before rising, the lady arranged herself in a muslin *peignoir*, or wrapper, and had a regular reception of her friends, while, with her hair dishevelled, she was submitted, for the first time in the day, to the hands of her hair-dresser; for usually she dressed four or five times a day. Her hair, dragged off her face, covered with powder, plastered with pomatum, frizzled with stiff curls, was raised, by means of gauze, feathers and flowers, into an edifice often equal to her height, four ells of gauze have been contained in some of these erections, with butterflies, birds, and feathers introduced—the last of the most preposterous height of, it is recorded, about a yard. After an hour's plastering and frizzing, the hair-dresser's task was over, and a weary one it was, though enlivened by the animated conversation of the visitors. The remainder of the toilet was finished, the most important of which was the arrangement of the patches—a point of great interest. These were made of black silk, gummed and cut into stars, crescents and other forms. Patches had originated in France under Louis XV., with a view to show off the whiteness of the complexion, but they were never worn by women of dark skins. Great was the art in placing these patches near the eye, the corner of the mouth, the forehead and the temple. A lady of the world would wear seven or eight, and each had its special designation. She never went without a box of patches to replace any that might accidentally fall off; and these little boxes, generally of Battersea enamel, finely painted by some eminent artist, had usually a tiny looking-glass inserted within the lid to help her repair the accident. Nor was the *rouge*-pot forgotten, *rouge* at that time being an indispensable adjunct to the toilet—so indispensable that when Marie Antoinette came over to France to marry Louis XVI., and begged to dispense with wearing it, a family conclave was held at Versailles on the subject, followed by a formal order from the King to put it on—a command which she had no alternative but to obey.

FRUIT GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.—A meeting of California fruit growers and others interested in the preservation of the products of the orchard and vineyard was held at No. 6 Leidesdorff street, San Francisco, according to appointment. There was a full attendance of representative men from the prominent fruit producing counties of the State among them J. M. Thompson, Siskiyou; John Lewellyn, Napa; John Strentzell, Contra Costa; J. V. Webster, Alameda; A. W. Thompson, Petaluma; J. E. Wilcox, Santa Clara; Jos. Longmire, Solano; A. P. Shinn, Alameda; Hulbert Bros., Placer, and R. B. Blowers, Yolo. In calling the delegates to order, Mr. Thompson remarked that this was an adjourned meeting from one held in October. The object was to form an association of the fruit growers, sellers and dryers of California.

George Hughes, of San Francisco, was called to the chair, in the absence of Mr. Shine, and A. W. Thompson was elected Secretary.

In advance of saying anything to the members of the Legislature in an official capacity, Mr. Thompson thought the articles of incorporation which had been drawn should be signed. One hundred members were needed to make the association respectable in point of numbers. At the Legislature in an unofficial capacity, Mr. Thompson found the readiest coöperation from the members, and a desire to recognize the fruit-growing interest as something of the highest importance to the State. After considerable discussion, in which many of the delegates participated, a general invitation was given to come forward, sign the articles of agreement and pay $10. The response to the invitation was prompt.

MANUFACTURE OF PAPER.—Of 1,300,000,000 human beings inhabiting the globe, 360,000,000 have no paper or writing material of any kind; 500,000,000 of the Mongolian race use a paper made from the stalks and leaves of plants; 10,000,000 use for graphic purposes tablets of wood; 130,000,000—the Persians, Hindoos, Armenians and Syrians—have paper made from cotton, while the remaining 300,000,000 use the ordinary staple. The annual consumption by this latter number is estimated at 1,800,000,000 pounds, or an average of six pounds to the person, which has increased from two and a half pounds during the last fifty years. To produce this amount of paper 200,000,000 pounds of woolen rags, 800,000,000 pounds of cotton rags, besides a great quantity of linen rags, straw, wood and other material, are yearly consumed. The paper is manufactured in 3,060 paper mills, employing 90,000 male and 180,000 female laborers. The proportionate amounts of the different kinds of paper are stated to be: Of writing paper, 300,000,000 pounds; of printing paper, 900,000,000 pounds; of wall paper, 400,000,000 pounds, and 200,000,000 pounds of cartoons, blotting paper, etc.

SOMETHING TO SET US THINKING.—Ninety years hence not a single man or woman, now twenty years of age, will be alive! Ninety years! Alas! how many lively actors at present on the stage of life will make their exit long ere ninety years shall have rolled away! And could we be sure of ninety years, what are they? "A tale that is told," a dream, an empty sound, that passeth on the wings of the wind away and is forgotten. Years shorten as man advanceth in age. Like the degrees in longitude, man's life declines as he travels toward the frozen pole, until it dwindles to a point and vanishes forever. Is it possible that life is of so short duration? Will ninety years erase all the golden names over the doors in town and country, and substitute others in their stead? Will all the now blooming beauties fade and disappear, all the pride and fashion, the love, hope and joy pass away in ninety years and be forgotten?—"Ninety years," says Death; "do you think I shall wait ninety years? Behold, to-day and to-morrow, and every day are mine. When ninety years are past, this generation will have mingled with the dust and be forgotten."

Spend Your Money at Home.

An exchange gives the following 10 reasons why people should spend their money at home. We present them to our readers, hoping that they will give them the consideration which they deserve:

1st. It is your home; you cannot improve it much by taking money away to spend or invest.

2d. There is no way of improving a place so much as by encouraging good merchants, good schools, and good people to settle among you, and this cannot be done unless you spend your money at home.

3d. Spend your money at home, because there is where you generally get it. It is your duty.

4th. Spend your money at home, because when it is necessary for you to get credit, it is of your own merchants you have generally to get it, and they must wait for the money. Therefore when you have cash in hand spend it at home.

5th. Spend your money at home. It will make better merchants of your merchants, they can and will keep better assortments and sell at lower rates than if the only business they can do is what is credited out, while the money goes to other places.

6th. Spend your money at home. You may have sons growing up who will some day be the best merchants in town. Help lay the foundation for them now. It is a duty. It may be your pride in after years to say: 'By my trading at the store I got my son in as clerk, and now he is proprietor.' Then you will think hard of your neighbors who spend their money out of town. Set the example now.

7th. Spend your money at home. Set the example now. Buy your dry goods, groceries, meats, and everything at home, and you will see a wonderful change in a short time in the business outlook of the place! therefore deal with your merchants.

8th. Spend your money at home. What do you gain by going off? Count the cost; see what you could have done at home by letting your merchants have the cash. Strike a balance and see if you would not have been just as well off, besides helping your merchants.

9th. Spend your money at home. Your merchants are your neighbors, your friends; they stand by you in sickness—are you associates; without your trade they cannot keep your business. No stores, then no banks, no one wanting to buy property to settle on and build up your place.

10th. Merchants should do their advertising at home. They should get their bill heads, circulars, cards, letter heads, envelopes, and all their printing at home, of their own newspapers, who aid them in many ways, and advertise them hundreds of times without any pay whatever. Merchants should set an example to customers by patronizing liberally their home newspaper. Men and women are imitative animals, and are prone to follow examples set for them. How can merchants expect their neighbors to trade with them if they set the example of going away from home for their printing and advertising. Let merchants and people all patronize home enterprise, and home industry and home trade. So shall they all be prosperous and happy.

NO LACK OF SAGACITY.—The Cincinnati *Enquirer* thinks that there was no lack of sagacity in Grant's Message. It is not a valuable and dignified State paper, a useful communication to Congress, but it is a most skilful address to the people of the country. He knows the popular devotion to the Common Schools, and he plays upon that, absurdly, if he is talking only to Congress, but cunningly as he is talking to the masses. He is aware of the universality of Christian sentiment in this country, and he makes use of that like a practiced manipulator of the masses. Every member of Congress is more likely to go to Heaven than his recommendation to be followed, but he has played a trump card, notwithstanding. He is specially acquainted with the popular love of conquest, and he has left the road to Cuba and the way to Mexico wide open. He knows the power of money, and he has granted every request, fulfilled every expectation of the Money Power in his Message. He knows that in the heart of every man there is a deep-seated reverence for womanly purity, and the fifth part of his declaration of faith is directed to the repulsiveness of Mormonism and the prostitution of Chinese women. And this is his platform. What more could he have done as a bid for the third nomination? His Message was nothing else than this, and it was a master-stroke of policy, viewed in this aspect. Congress may ignore his suggestions, but he was seeking wider approbation than that of Congress.

DO THEY REALIZE IT?—Do the people realize the heinousness of the crimes charged against Orville E. Babcock? asks the New York *Sun*. This man, the millitary secretary and bosom friend of the President of the United States, is under indictment for conspiring with men, since convicted as thieves, to rob the people of the United States. It is charged against him that from the White House itself he engineered a gigantic system of public plunder, and devised methods to enable the corrupt officials, associated with him in the conspiracy, to use their places of trust for purposes of robbery. Never in the history of the country has a person so near to the President, and so actively sustained by him in all his undertakings, been tainted with so infamous a charge.—*Examiner.*

ASTOR'S WILL.—By the death of Wm. B. Astor forty acres of land in the heart of the city, worth $1,500,000 per acre, must change ownership. For this reason the reading of the will is looked forward to with deep interest. This land is in Broadway, in Fifth Avenue and largely in the Eighth Ward, being part of Burr's grand estate, for which John Jacob Astor paid $1,000 per acre. The Astor House alone is worth $1,800,000, being thrice its cost. In addition to the land there is an immense personal estate—probably $30,000,000. The accumulation of an income equal to $1,500,000 a year, out of which not $20,000 was spent, must have been rapid beyond any calculation. This surplus was carefully invested in good securities.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Two-Page Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, December 31st, 1875.

"HAPPY NEW YEAR."—This is our heartfelt greeting to every reader of the DEMOCRAT. Our relations have been pleasant, and we hope profitable, during the year that is past. May they so continue, not only through the coming year, but through all the years that are allotted to us by the Great Ruler of the universe.

THE DIFFERENCE.—In Sacramento the rainfall for the season is reported at 10.721 inches; in Weaverville it amounted at last report to 21.41 inches.

ONIONS FOR EPIZOOTIC.—According to the New England *Farmer*, onions are a certain cure for the epizootic in horses. They weep at the nose after eating them and suddenly recover.

SATURDAY EVENING POST.—The prospectus of this old Philadelphia paper will be found on our second page. For the centennial year this will be an especially desirable paper to subscribe for.

TERRIBLE HURRICANE.—A fearful hurricane occured at the Phillippine Islands Nov. 30th, by which 250 lives were lost, 3,800 dwelling houses destroyed, cattle killed and crops ruined in all directions.

COLUSA COUNTY PRINTING.—The contract for doing the official printing for Colusa county for the year 1876 was awarded to Addington and Green, publishers of the *Colusa Sun*, at the last meeting of the Board of Supervisors.

VESUVIUS.—This grand old volcano is again in a state of eruption—belching forth fire and smoke; and yet human beings reside upon the lava beds which course its sides, subject to destruction whenever a violent eruption shall take place.

KILLED.—On Sunday last a difficulty occurred between E. L. Halterson, member of the Louisiana Legislature, and the editor of the *Vindicator*, Mr. Cosgrove, in which the former was shot and killed. Newspaper abuse is assigned as the cause.

A FEAREUL CHRISTMAS TRAGEDY. The telegraph brings a statement that on Christmas day at the village of Hilliken, Switzerland, during the festivities in a school house, the floor gave way and eighty persons were killed and about fifty wounded.

THE THIRTY THOUSAND DOLLAR RACE.—This great horse race, which has been so long talked of and which has had to be postponed on account of rain and the consequent bad condition of the track, is now positively announced for the 22d of February.

VICK'S FLORAL GUIDE.—We have received this valuable quarterly for January, and find pleasure in examining its contents. Mr. Vick is the most successful florist, gardener, decorator and seedsman in the country. We call attention to his card in this paper.

CHICO AND COLUSA.—We learn from the Colusa *Sun* that the prospect bids fair for the speedy completion of the narrow gauge railroad between these two places. A final survey is soon to be made, and it is hoped the road will be finished in time to carry off the next crop.

RAILROAD EXAMINERS.—The President has appointed Edgar Mills and Chris. Green, of Sacramento, and Jacob Neff of Nevada, to examine and report upon an additional twenty miles of the California and Oregon Railroad beginning at Vina Station Tehama county.

THE "SICK MAN" VICTORIOUS.—A late cable dispatch states that a great battle took place December 23d between the Turks and Herzegovinians, and continued nearly all day. Fifteen thousand troops were engaged, and the losses were serious. The Turks claim a decisive victory.

VERY PROPER.—The Chamber of Commerce of New York on the 27th voted that the national standard should be displayed on all public buildings from sunrise to sunset on New Years Day of the Centennial year, and recommend that the demonstration be general throughout the country.

STEAMER DISABLED.—At Knights Landing on Monday last the steamer Flora broke a piston-rod and smashed the forward end of one of her cylinders, so that she had to be hauled off for repairs. She was taken to Sacramento, and the steamer Red Bluff sent up to take her place in the grain trade.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE COMMENDED.—The Governor of Wyoming Territory is so well pleased with the results of woman suffrage, which has been established and in practice for six years, that he says in his last annual message: "In my judgement, its results have been beneficial, and its influence favorable to the best interests of the community."

ANOTHER RADICAL DEFAULTER.—Samuel Lappin, Treasurer of the State of Kansas, is implicated in forgeries by which the State has lost $30,000, and has been forced to resign. And this is only one of hundreds of Radical office-holders who commit the same crime and yet are allowed to go unpunished—they are allowed to steal all they want and then "forced to resign."

POLITICAL PROSCRIPTION.—Another secret order, called the "American Union," has been started at the East—the object of which is to exclude all Catholics from office. This is nothing less than an attempted revival of the old Know Nothing party under a new name. The name itself, used in a party sense, implies that all foreigners are to be excluded from office. According to the New York *Herald*, "President Grant, Postmaster-General Jewell, and ex-Speaker Blaine are members of the Order." So are thousands of other leaders of the Republican party, in feeling if not in fact. They have given the Negro power not only to vote but to hold any office in the gift of the people; but foreign born *white* citizens, and *all* Catholics are to be proscribed. Catholic friends, how do you like the picture? But do not be alarmed. The constitutional Democracy will allow no such state of things to exist in this free Republic. It annihilated Know Nothingism, and it is now amply prepared, and willing, and anxious to obliterate everything that smacks of religious intolerence in the politics of free America. The Constitution guarantees to every man liberty of conscience; the people have again and again, through the Democratic party, vindicated this principle, and that same power we believe and hope will always defend it, sustain it, perpetuate it, to the end of time.

A GOOD SUGGESTION.—We have received the following from the Centennial Commissioners and publish it entire for the consideration of our readers. The suggestion is an excellent one, and if carried out will be valuable to those who shall come after:

"It seems proper that the local celebrations of the Fourth of July, 1876, which will be held throughout the land, should be made to contribute to a permanent historical memorial of the Centennial Celebration. In each county provision should be made for the delivery of an address tracing the history of that particular community for the past century, or from the time of its settlement, and including a sketch of its growth, its resources, industries, prospects, etc. These addresses should be published in a uniform size,—that of the Congressional documents, for instance,—in order that they may be bound together by States. To competent persons the preparation of such addresses would not be an unduly burdensome task; but in the aggregate they would constitute an invaluable historical repository such as no nation has ever had the opportunity to collect. Designations of the historians ought to be made without delay, in order that they may have time to accomplish their work. It is to be hoped that the press will give general circulation to the project, and that each journal will see to its consummation in its own locality, and that the slight expense involved be assumed by the county or town authorities."

HARPER'S MAGAZINE.—We have received the January number of this standard work and find it full to the covers of interesting and instructive matter. Following is the table of contents: The Oklawaha; A Quaker's Christmas Eve; The poetry of Steeples; Cambridge on the Charles; A Voice in the Desert; The First Century of the Republic; Outside; Gothic Architecture, by John J. Stevenson; Natural Selection; The Answer; Garth, a novel, by Julian Hawthorne; A Country Chorister; The Ghost's Entry; Legislative Humors, by Hon. S. S. Cox; Don Joaquin; The Florida Pioneers; Editor's Easy Chair; Editor's Literary Record; Editor's Scientific Record; Editor's Historical Record; Editor's Drawer. Published by Harper Brothers, New York, at $4 per annum.

HIGH LIFE DIVORCE.—Mrs. Alvinza Hayward has applied in the Fourth District Court, for a divorce from her husband, Alvinza Hayward. As related in the *Bulletin*, plaintiff and defendant were married in Wisconsin in 1845 and lived together until 1874, at which time defendant wilfully and without cause deserted the plaintiff. One daughter aged 15 resides with the mother. Plaintiff relates that property amounting to about ten million dollars in value was acquired while they were living peaceably together, and now sues for a dissolution of the marriage tie and also to be allowed reasonable alimony and such proportion of the common property as the Court shall deem just.

RAILROAD PROJECTS.—We see it stated in the papers that the Central Pacific R. R. Co. intend soon to recommence the construction of their proposed road from Banta's, via Antioch and Martinez, to Oakland. Also that the Company intends to run the California Pacific to the straits of Carquinez at or near Benicia, ferry the passengers over and then run down to Oakland over the above line of railroad, which will serve as a trunk line for the California Pacific and Western Pacific.

QUEER DEDUCTION.—The Santa Rosa *Democrat*, speaking of the fog phenomenon, says it is one of the products of the Sacramento Valley. Now we have lived in the heart of the Sacramento Valley for six years and never saw a region so free from fog. While Santa Rosa was "enveloped" it simply hung high up over Woodland like a cloud.

A PROLONGED SCREAM.—The other day the steam whistle of Captain Goode's trading steamer, the Neponset, got out of order, as she lay at the wharf at Sacramento, frightening the people in the neighborhood, who took it for a fire alarm. It could not be stopped till the steam was let off, when all was quiet again and no damage done.

ILLINOIS CELEBRITIES.—Judge Jas. Johnson is repeating his interesting lecture on the above subject in our neighboring towns, and we hope is being well remuncrated.

WE published an article last week on irrigation prospects, from which the *Mail* extracts a sentence and credits it "Ex." and intimates that the Company respresenting that enterprise caused the publication of the article in order to pave the way for a subsidy scheme which it is about to bring before the Legislature. The *Mail* is welcome to draw whatever conclusions it sees fit. We know nothing of any such scheme; but if we can do anything to arouse the attention of the farming community to the importance of and benefits to be derived from irrigation, we propose to do so. The *Mail* is not ignorant as to this—we have too many instances right around us for that to be possible. If the farmers want irrigation and are disposed to pay for it we have no objection. In fact we look forward to the day when a general system will be inaugurated for all the region referred to, with the brightest anticipation as to results, believing that it will be the dawn of an era of prosperity such as even Yolo county has never yet seen. Our farmers are willing to pay reasonably for irrigation facilities, and we are disposed to advocate any measure that will best suit them and bring about the desired object, notwithstanding the quibbling of the *Mail*.

CHRISTMAS AT THE C. P. R. R. HOSPITAL.—The *Record-Union* gave an account of how the inmates of the Railroad Hospital in Sacramento were entertained on Christmas Day. They were provided with not only a first-class dinner—turkey and the usual accompaniments—but also with a supper of unusual quality and tone, accompanied by such speeches and toasts as are usual on such occasions. We have heard a great deal said about "soulless corporations," but are compelled to conclude that whatever this company may be in business matters, it is far from being "soulless" towards those who have met with accident or sickness while in its employ.

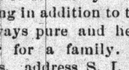
TRUTH WILL LAST.—That good old family newspaper, the *New York Observer*, now some fifty-three years old, still holds on to the old truths which were so firmly advocated when it was founded. No new lights or nineteenth century doctrines have ever caused it to trip or make any false step. It is always satisfying in our day, to take up a newspaper that is sound and reliable. The *Observer* comes to us weekly with a variety of reading in addition to the news, and it is always pure and healthy—just the paper for a family. For specimen copies, address S. I. PRIME & Co., New York.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents, granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: J. Bolt, Benicia, Cal., sleeping cars; L. Marks, S. F., gas holders; A. Monnier, Sacramento, Cal., watch cleaning fluid; W. S. Moses, S. F., tilting drawer; J. E. Smith, San Jose, Cal., reversible center pinion for watches; B. Swasey, S. F., process of printing photographs; A. Swingle, S. F., clutches; L. Bourier, San Jose, Cal., double acting pumps; A. Duncan, Duncan Mills, Cal., lifting jacks; E. O. Sullivan, S. F., harness for fire engines, etc.

FIFTEENTH YEAR.—The Colusa *Sun* closed its 14th volume with the Christmas number and begins the 15th with the new year. We need not say the *Sun* is ably edited and well printed—that is known throughout the State. The editors and publishers are among our most valued friends, and when the iron link that is soon to unite us is completed, we trust our relations will be still more intimate than in the past. Meantime we wish them and the *Sun* a happy and prosperous new year.

New Advertisements.

VICK'S
Flower and Vegetable Seeds
are the best the world produces. They are planted by a million people in America, and the result is, beautiful Flowers and splendid Vegetables. A Priced Catalogue sent free to all who enclose the Postage—a 2 cent stamp.
VICK'S
Flower and Vegetable Garden
is the most beautiful work of the kind in the world. It contains nearly 150 pages, hundreds of fine illustrations, and *four Chromo Plates of Flowers*, beautifully drawn and colored from nature. Price 35 cts. in paper covers; 65 cents bound in elegant cloth.
VICK'S FLORAL GUIDE
This is a beautiful Quarterly Journal, finely illustrated, and containing an elegant colored Frontispiece with the first number. Price only 25 cts. for the year. The first No. for 1876 just issued. Address
JAMES VICK, Rochester, N.Y.
de31

BLACKSMITHING & WOODWORK.

THE NEW FIRM OF
Dunphey & Stocking,
—SUCCESSORS TO—
DUNPHEY & KNOX,
Are doing a General Blacksmithing and Woodwork business, at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel, and respectfully solicit a continuance of past patronage with as much more as they can legitimately obtain.
We are prepared to turn out anything from a Wheelbarrow to a first-class Carriage.
Particular Attention Given to Horseshoeing.
Please give us a call.
DUNPHEY & STOCKING.
Woodland, Dec. 31st, 1875. de31-3m

WRUNG
FROM
THE GRAVE!
The most remarkable book of the season.—*Herald.*
The sensation of the day.—*Tribune.*
Written by the wife of a member of Congress.
MAILED, POSTPAID, FOR FIFTY CENTS.
REED, WICKERSHAM & CO.,
PUBLISHERS,
723 SANSOM STREET, PHILADELPHIA.
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A BILL TO REPEAL THE DUTY ON GRAIN SACKS.—In the House of Representatives, December 14th, 1875, Mr. Luttrell, on leave, introduced the following bill, repealing the duty on grain sacks, and bagging used for grain, cotton and wool, and all burlaps and gunny-cloth. The bill was ordered printed, and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means:

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That on and after the first day of May next, all grain sacks, or bagging used for sacking grain, cotton, or wool, and all burlaps and gunny-cloth, shall be placed on the free list, and no further import-duties shall be collected upon the same; and all grain sacks, or bagging used for grain, cotton, or wool, and all burlaps and gunny-cloth, which may be in the public stores or bonded warehouses on said first day of May, shall be subject to no duty upon the entry thereof for consumption; and all grain sacks, or bagging used for grain, cotton, or wool, and all burlaps or gunny-cloth, remaining in the bonded warehouses on said first day of May, upon which the duties shall have been paid, shall be entitled to a refund of the duties paid."

New Advertisements.

ESTABLISHED 55 YEARS.
THE
Saturday Evening Post.
With the coming Centennial Year the Post will enter upon the Fifty-Sixth Volume. This long record, so uniformly marked with the approbation and esteem of the public, affords a substantial pledge for future confidence.
Our corps of contributors has never been stronger and more worthy of its audience than at present, and the following list furnishes the best basis of promise for the future:

MRS. HENRY WOOD,
MISS MULOCH, Author of John Halifax, Gentleman.
MISS M. E. BRADDON,
MRS. MARY A. DENISON,
VIRGINIA F. TOWNSEND,
MRS. MARGARET HOSMER,
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ANNA MORRIS,
GEORGE GREY,
HON. WM. F. CODY (Buffalo Bill),
CHARLES McKNIGHT, Esq., Author of "Old Fort Duquesne,"
FRANK LEE BENEDICT,
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THE POST still continues to maintain its proud position as
"*The Oldest and Best of the Weeklies.*"
and each week is filled with the choicest literature, including
SERIALS, SKETCHES, POETRY, ESSAYS, HISTORICAL AND SCIENTIFIC NOTES, CENTENNIAL NEWS, RECEIPTS, AGRICULTURAL ITEMS, FASHION ARTICLE, OUR BOYS AND GIRLS, FLORAL DEPARTMENT, CORRESPONDENTS' BUREAU,
and everything of an interesting character designed to instruct and amuse.

SPLENDID PREMIUM TO SUBSCRIBERS
De SOTO;
Or, the Discovery of the Mississippi.
This is the largest Chromo ever given by a paper, being 19 by 25 inches. For richness of color and for artistic finish, it far surpasses any chromo in the market. This magnificent picture, copied by SPECIAL permission of the Government from the celebrated painting in the dome of the National Capitol at Washington, has been made solely and expressly for subscribers to the SATURDAY EVENING POST. No one can possibly get it except they subscribe to this paper.

TERMS—POSTAGE FREE:
Post for four months, - - - $1.00
One year, - - - 3.00
" " with mounted chrome, - 3.50
CLUBS.—Two copies, one year, postpaid, $5.00; Seven copies, one year, $15; Ten copies, one year, $20; and an additional copy FREE to any one getting up the club. Additions may be made to clubs of seven and ten at the rate of $2.00 each.
Specimen copy free.

GOOD AGENTS WANTED
in all sections of the United States, to whom liberal commissions will be paid in addition to our
TWENTY GOLD PREMIUMS
of from $5 up to $100 for the Twenty Largest Lists sent in before March 1st, 1876.
The *SATURDAY EVENING POST* being the *only* Family, Literary and Fashion paper published in
The Centennial City.
Agents have no trouble in getting hundreds of subscribers in every town and county. Agents are now making $50 per week. We give exclusive territory. Orders filled from Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis or Chicago. Samples and circulars free to agents. Address distinctly, and make Money Orders, Drafts or Checks payable to
REED, WICKERSHAM & CO.,
Editors and Proprietors,
de31-1m Philadelphia, Pa.

HUGHLITT'S IVORY WHEAT!
80 TO 100 BUSHELS TO THE ACRE.
SOMETHING NEW.
Agents Make $5 to $10 a Day Selling this Wheat
Make Money and Benefit your Neighbors.
Agents Wanted Everywhere to sell Ivory Wheat.
Allow us to call your attention to this new kind of SPRING WHEAT that will yield from EIGHTY TO ONE HUNDRED bushels to the Acre. This Wheat was imported from Africa, and has been grown in the United States with unparalleled success for two years.
The grain of this wheat is small, plump and heavy, of a whitish color, and weighs SEVENTY pounds to the measured bushel. Its growth is quite different from all other grades of wheat, one pint being sufficient to plant an acre. 100 grains of the seed is sufficient for a farmer to plant in order to obtain an abundance of seed for 20 to 40 acres the following year.
ITS GREAT VALUE CONSISTS
1. In its abundant yield.
2. In its flour qualities.
3. In the quality of bread made from its flour.
4. In its great yield of flour.
5. In the facility with which it is harvested.
6. In its making a good yield on any kind of land.
7. In its being of a very heavy nature, and not liable to rust.
8. In its being easily threshed on our common threshers.
9. In its retention of these properties through successive years of cultivation, and not "running out," as many new kinds do in America.
To any one desiring to act as AGENT we will send a sample package of 100 grains for $1, or 500 grains for $4, with circulars giving full directions as to time and manner of planting, cultivating, etc., (and terms to AGENTS) prepaid by mail.
Send money by Postoffice Order or Registered Letter. Address
LUCIUS OSMENT & CO.,
CLEVELAND, BRADLEY Co., TENNESSEE
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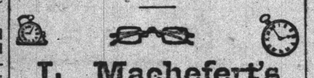
Holiday Jewelry!
SUITABLE FOR PRESENTS!
Diamonds, Ladies' Sets,
WATCHES, ETC.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).
GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
se18-3m Main Street.

Santa Claus'
HEADQUARTERS.
The Largest Stock!
The Best Assortment!
And Finest Display!
—OF—
Toys and Fancy Goods!
—FOR THE—
HOLIDAY TRADE,
CAN BE FOUND AT
A. KIERSKI'S,
—ALSO,—
THE LOWEST PRICES!
Main St., Opp. College.
CHRISTMAS TREE OUTFITS!
FURNISHED AT THE
LOWEST PRICES
de10-tf

Grand Opening
AT A. ALEXANDER'S
White House!
The Largest and Best-Selected Assortment of
FALL AND WINTER
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
ETC., ETC.
Ever Exhibited in Woodland,
—AT—
Prices to defy competition
Special inducements given on articles suitable for
Christmas Gifts!
A Full Line of FINE FURS
ON HAND!
I hereby give PUBLIC NOTICE that I must sell the biggest portion of the immense Stock lately purchased during the great money panic under the most favorable circumstances, at prices that will induce you to buy your goods at
A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.
no26-3m

A PRETTY AND USEFUL
HOLIDAY GIFT
FOR A LADY
—IS—
A NICE MUSIC FOLIO;
A GOOD GUITAR;
A MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN;
A FINE STEINWAY PIANO.
Call on
RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
de24-2w Masonic Block.

H. S. Crocker & Co.
42 & 44 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.
Presents for Everybody.
ELEGANT DISPLAY OF
HOLIDAY GOODS!
ALBUMS!
THE FINEST STOCK ON THE COAST!
And a full line of
FANCY ARTICLES!
—SUCH AS—
Writing Desks, Portmonnais, Fancy Inkstands, Initial Paper, Kepp Papers, Diaries, Etc., Etc.
AGENT FOR
Fairchild's Gold Pens & Pencils
H. S. CROCKER & CO.,
IMPORTING STATIONERS,
42 & 44 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.
de17-1m

J. L. Simpson,
DRUGGIST,
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
TOILET PERFUMES,
For the Handkerchief,
Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,
ETC., ETC.
A FINE STOCK OF
School Books,
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.
ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,
LEGAL BLANKS.
Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.
Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist
J. L. SIMPSON
(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
se19-3m WOODLAND.

J. F. GILMAN. B. F. GILMAN. C. H. DENTON.
Goods Well Bought are Half Sold.
GILMAN BROS. & CO.,
Are receiving weekly cases of goods from the East, bought at the
LOWEST PRICES,
Especially for the coming
Holiday Trade.
FURS! FURS! FURS!
GREAT BARGAINS
For Ladies, Misses & Children!
Fur Sacques, Capes, Muffs, And Pillerines.
AT GILMAN, BROS. & CO.
FANCY GOODS & NOTIONS.
From the great house of E. S. JAFFRAY & CO., New York.
We have just opened one case of goods, containing over
Seventy-Five Dozen Ties!
Of all the most delicate shades, in all the Latest Patterns.
150 Doz. HANDKERCHIEFS,
In Plain and Fancy Boxes.
Elegant Presents for Christmas and New Year!
Dress Goods
Of All the Latest Styles, Including
Silks and Silk Poplin,
Basket and Satin Plaids,
Angelino and Mazourka Stripes,
Blue Shawls, Red Shawls, Black Shawls, Broche Shawls.
And a Full Assortment in Single and Double Shawls!
We Offer the Best Bargains
To all buyers in our line!
THE BEST GOODS AT THE LOWEST PRICES!
Agency for Madam Foy's and Thompson's
Glove-Fitting
CORSETS!
Agency for the "Gem Skirt Supporter."
The Best Selling Article, and one that gives Entire Satisfaction.
Agency for the "Dwarf Clock," Price $2.50,
Will go in any position, and keeps the most accurate time.
Samples and Prices sent free all over this State and Nevada.
Be sure to send for one of our Almanacs for 1876,
THE BEST IN THE STATE.
GILMAN BROS. & CO.,
137 J ST., bet. 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.
de10-tf

Certificate of Copartnership.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that we, THOMAS MANSFIELD and ADOLPHE THEODORE, both residents of the County of Solano, State of California do hereby certify and declare that we have organized and formed ourselves into a co-partnership, and we covenant and agree each with the other to be copartners for the purpose of carrying on and conducting the business of General Merchandise in the Town of Winters, in the County of Yolo, State of California, under the firm name and style of MANSFIELD & THEODORE.

That the principal place of business of said copartnership is at the Town of Winters, in said Yolo County, State aforesaid.

That the names of all the persons interested as partners in such business are above stated and signed hereto, and that such partnership will continue and be in force until further notice by us.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals this first day of December, A.D. 1875.

THOMAS MANSFIELD. [SEAL.]
ADOLPHE THEODORE. [SEAL.]

Witness: H. B. AMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Solano. }

On this first day of December, A.D. One thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, before me, HENRY B. AMMONS, a Notary Public in and for said Solano County, personally appeared THOMAS MANSFIELD and ADOLPHE THEODORE, known to me to be the same persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument, and each duly acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

Witness my hand and Official Seal, the day and year in this Certificate first above written.

HENRY B. AMMONS,
[SEAL.] Notary Public.
de10-5t

Application for Disincorporation.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE COUNTY of Yolo, State of California.

In the matter of the Application of "THE WOODLAND, CLEAR LAKE AND HUMBOLDT RAILROAD COMPANY" for Disincorporation.

To all to whom these presents shall come, greeting:

Whereas, on the 8th day of December, A.D. 1875, "The Woodland, Clear Lake, and Humboldt Railroad Company" presented to Hon. J. A. HUTTON, the Judge of this Court, its Petition praying for the dissolution of said Corporation; and whereas the said Judge, on the 10th day of December, A.D. 1875, duly made an order that said petition be filed by the Clerk, and that notice of the same be given according to law; which said order recited that said petition was in conformity with the provisions of Title VI. of Part 3 of the Code of Civil Procedure.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that the said petition is now on file in the office of the Clerk of this Court; and all persons having any objections to the granting of the prayer of said petition are hereby required to present them in writing, and file the same with the Clerk of this Court, on or before MONDAY, THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF JANUARY, A.D. 1876, or the same will be forever barred.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 11th day of December, A.D. 1875.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
[SEAL.] By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
W. B. TREADWELL, Attorney for Petitioner.
de24-5t

Administrator's Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT IN pursuance of the Order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, in the State of California, made on the 18th day of December, A.D. 1875, in the matter of the Estate of ANTONE SILVA, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate will sell at private sale on or after the FIFTEENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1876, at the Law Office of J. C. BALL, in Woodland, at which place bids or offers to purchase will be received up to the date of sale, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said decedent at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said deceased at the time of his death, in and to that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the said County of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: "Beginning at a point 5 chains west, and 1.60 chains south from the northwest corner of section 8, in township 7 north, range 4 east of Mount Diablo Meridian; running thence south 25.33 chains; thence north 64° 40' east 0.91 chains; thence 57° 50' east 5.30 chains; thence north 53° 30' east 7.00 chains; thence north 46° 20' east 5.75 chains; thence north 23° 30' west 5.50 chains; thence north 3° 20' east 5.30 chains; thence north 18° 20' east 34.00 chains; thence north 31° 20' east 1.20 chains; thence west 14.00 chains, to the place of beginning—containing 27.38 acres.

The Estate owns an undivided half interest in said land.

Terms of Sale—Cash, gold coin.

JOSEPH SILVA, Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. de21-4t

Probate Notice.

Estate of Leonard Houx, deceased.

IN PROBATE COURT, YOLO COUNTY, California.

In the matter of the Estate of LEONARD HOUX, deceased.

D. F. HOUX, Administrator of the Estate of LEONARD HOUX, deceased, having rendered and presented an account of his administration of said estate, together with a verified report thereof, showing that said account is his final settlement, and that said Estate is ready for distribution;

It is ordered that MONDAY, THE TWENTY-FOURTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1876, being a day of a term of this Court, and the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House at Woodland, in said county, be and the same are hereby appointed as the time and place for hearing and settlement of such account.

It is further ordered that notice thereof be given by publication of a certified copy of this Order in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county at least four weeks next preceding the day appointed for such settlement.

Dated this 16th day of December, A.D. 1875.

J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy.
[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
de24-5t

Tide Land Reclamation Co.

LOCATION OF WORKS IN THE COUNTIES of Sacramento, San Joaquin and Yolo, State of California.

Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Trustees of said Company held on the fourth day of December, 1875, an Assessment of Fifty Cents per share was levied upon the capital stock of said Company, payable immediately in United States gold coin to the Secretary of said Company, at the office of said Company, Room No. 49, Nevada Block, northwest corner of Pine and Montgomery streets, San Francisco, California. Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on MONDAY, JANUARY TENTH, 1876, shall be deemed delinquent, and will be duly advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on MONDAY, THE THIRTY-FIRST DAY OF JANUARY, 1876, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of the sale.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

B. B. MINOR, Secretary.

Office, Room No. 49 Nevada Block, northwest corner of Pine and Montgomery streets, San Francisco, California. de10-5t

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,
Prior to July 15th, 1874, and Warrants Nos. 451, 475, 480, 486, 498, 499, 500, 501, registered July 15th, 1874.

ON THE ROAD FUND,
Prior to March 5th, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,
Prior to October 10th, 1873.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,
Prior to March 9th, 1875, and Warrant No. 245, registered March 9th, 1875.

WOODLAND, Dec. 13th, 1875
A. C. KEAN,
de17-3t Treasurer Yolo County.

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.
AITKEN & LUCE,
PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS,
177 K ST., BET. 6TH AND 7TH,
SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.
All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble, Marble at Wholesale and Retail.
J. H. BROGAN,
AGENT AT WOODLAND.
de10-3m

MUSIC! MUSIC!
THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.
Apply to
no12-3m I. ELLIS, Leader.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, December 31st, 1875.

	A.M. Passenger.	Freight.	P.M. Passenger.
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:18
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger. Going South..11:29 A.M. | Passenger. Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

MARRIED IN YOLO COUNTY, CHRISTMAS 1850—SILVER WEDDING, CHRISTMAS 1875.—A very happy reunion came off at the residence of Theodore Weyand and his amiable wife, at West Grafton, on Christmas day. Fifty or more of the friends of the venerable couple, met to partake of the hospitalities of the Weyand mansion, and to celebrate the 25th anniversary of their marriage. Justice Harry Murphy being present, was called upon, and after a few well-timed and pertinent remarks, performed the marriage ceremony, after which the happy bride and bridegroom received the congratulations of their many friends. Next in order came wine, cake, turkeys, geese, etc., etc., in abundance, Mr. J. Green doing the honors at one end of the table and Judge Schleiman at the other. After a season of feasting, mirth and joy, the friends separated wishing the host and hostess might live to celebrate their golden wedding. Mr. and Mrs. Weyand's was perhaps the pioneer wedding of Yolo County, after the admission of California into the Union. They were married in this county on the 25th day of December, 1850.

THE TREE AND THE BELL.—The Christmas tree at Washington Hall, gotten up by the teachers of our public school for the enjoyment of the young folks, and the plan adopted in connection with it of charging an admission of 25 cts. for the purpose of raising money with which to procure a bell for our fine school building, drew together a hall full of people. Something like $150 was realized from admissions and donations, out of which something has to be deducted for expenses, leaving a deficit of perhaps $25 from the amount required. The entertainment passed off well, and a very large number of presents were distributed from two trees, which were almost literally covered with them. Something should be done at once to make up the required amount for the bell. It will cost quite a sum to hang it after it is purchased. Why not get up a concert, or something of that kind? Strike while the iron is hot.

NOT SURPRISING.—W. F. Markley published in the last *Winters Advocate* a notice of his withdrawal from the concern, and stating that Dr. Norwood assumes sole control, etc. The "withdrawal" does not surprise us in the least, neither will it if before long we hear of the suspension of the paper; because we know there is not business enough in so new a place, and that on the extreme edge of the county, to support it. The expense of publishing a newspaper is very great, and though we would like to see our young sister town have a good respectable paper permanently established, we can but predict that after the first spirt of patronage, always liberally accorded by new towns on starting a paper, shall run out, and the *Advocate* has to settle down to legitimate business patronage, it will be compelled to suspend—at least unless it has something more than the "legitimate" to back it.

THE BILLIARD MATCH.—The match at billiards between Jacobs and Simmons, at Barr & Simmons' saloon, on Christmas Eve, for a purse of fifty dollars, was won by the latter. The game was in this wise: 500 points to be played; purse, $50; Jacobs being an adept, to give Simmons 150 points; Simmons won by 141 points, lacking only nine points of playing an even game. The game occupied about two hours and a-half. It will be repeated on the same conditions Saturday evening.

TEACHERS' DIPLOMAS.—In accordance with the law which says that diplomas must be issued to those teachers who have taught five years, and have held a first-grade certificate for at least one year, the State Board of Examiners on Tuesday last granted diplomas, among others, to Ebner Drake and Miss Fannie Spring, of Yolo county.

OFF AGAIN.—Dr. Ray, who recently returned from Visalia to his old home in Woodland, under the conclusion that there was no better place for him than this after all, has again determined to leave, this time, as he informs us, to take up his residence in the prosperous and growing town of Santa Rosa.

RELIABLE FIRM.—Messrs. Dunphey & Stocking, successors to Dunphey & Knox, are carrying on the business of wagon and carriage making, blacksmithing, etc., at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel. Their patrons can rely upon good workmanship, promptness and fair dealing.

SECOND TERM.—The second term of Hesperian College year will commence on Monday next, and the management desire all students to be prompt in attendance on the first day of the term. The Public School will also re-open on Monday morning.

I. O. G. T.—A new Lodge of Good Templars was organized in Templars' Hall, Woodland, on Wednesday night of this week with twelve charter members, G. W. C. T. Jabez Walker being the organizing officer. Night of meeting, Wednesday.

Cacheville Matters.

CACHEVILLE, Dec. 28th, 1875.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—After having given your readers a lengthy rest, I sieze upon the privilege of once more laying before them a few notes concerning the transactions of our classic burg.

Verily, this is a season of happy events in Cacheville. A Lodge of the I. O. G. T. has just been organized with a commendable membership, and everything promises success. We hail the enterprise with joy and wish it victory in its cause.

Christmas was hailed with a merry welcome. Its advent was heralded by a Christmas tree, heavily loaded with presents "for the million." The attendance was large, yet the dance which was announced to follow was almost a failure on account of poor arrangements. However, it was a pleasant affair.

But far more pleasurable was the experience of those happy ones who gathered round the Masonic festal board Monday night, yet the rain deterred many from realizing the pleasures of the occasion and saved them the disagreeable part of a midnight return to their rural homes. Yet it may be said to have been a very agreeable event.

I am happy to say our farmers are jubilant, especially those who are so fortunate as to have finished seeding. With a few favorable Spring rains, won't Yolo roll out the bushels next harvest? Her domain under cultivation this year is larger than that of some years past. The prospects are certainly very cheering. CYRIL.

A WELL SELECTED and fresh stock of family groceries very cheap, at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *31

REVIVAL OF THE MARYSVILLE ROUTE.—The *Appeal* of the 22d inst. said a number of gentlemen connected with the Central Pacific Railroad Company were to visit that city on that day for the purpose of examining the Marysville and Knights Landing route. Of course the object of the examination was to determine definetely in regard to rebuilding that portion of the road and reestablishing a shorter route to tide water than the circuitous one via Sacramento and Stockton. It has been generally understood that if an amicable adjustment was effected with the German bondholders, the Marysville road would again be put in running order; and as that adjustment is said to have been made, we hope to hear that we are to be again brought into close communication with our sister city. The company is bound, too, in good faith to maintain the road through Sutter county. Hence we are inclined to believe there is something in the *Appeal's* report. The road from this place to Tehama, to connect with the Oregon road will soon be all graded and completed. But doubtless the company are looking to the traffic of northeastern California as of great importance, and hence the repair of the Knights Landing and Marysville section may have become a necessity.

MAPLE SUGAR, PURE MAPLE SYRUP and choice Honey in the Comb, at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *31

HANDSOME CALENDAR.—Mr. C. F. Bidwell, Insurance agent, of this place, has placed upon our table one of the Centennial Chromo Calendars issued by the Home Insurance Company, which has cash assets amounting to $5,556,000. Each month has a card to itself, about 5½ by 7½ inches, and above the figures a beautiful chromo picture of some revolutionary scene about 3 by 5 inches, and on the back of the card a history of the event portrayed. The cards are conveniently strung upon a ring at the top. It is the best thing of the kind we have ever seen.

TURNERS' BALL.—Our readers have been apprised of the ball to be given by the Woodland Turn Verein on the last night of the old year. They propose to hail the Centennial New Year 'mid the gay and festive scenes of the ball-room. Doubtless very many others will join with our German friends on this occasion.

IMPROVEMENTS.—Messrs. Wood and Beach are erecting a neat and substantial picket fence on the line between their residences. Their next-door neighbor on the west, Wash. Lambert, is moving his fence out to the line of the street—a great improvement to the appearance of the property.

A DISCOUNT of 5 per cent. for cash on all bills of $5 or more, at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *31

NEW YEAR TURKEY.—Our old tried and true friend Nathan Grayson has gladdened the hearts of the Saunders family with a nice fat turkey for our new year dinner. Such kindly remembrance will not soon be forgotten.

RAINFALL AT WOODLAND.—Our last report, Dec. 25th, showed a total rainfall for the season of 5.06 inches. Since that time there has fallen: on the 26th, .13; 28th, 1.40; 29th, .21—making a total to this date of 6.80 inches.

SALMON CANNERY.—Just below the railroad bridge at Washington in this county, Wm. McDowell and Charles Taylor are erecting a building to be used for canning salmon.

HUGHLITT'S IVORY WHEAT is a new variety, unusually prolific, and ought to be tried by our farmers. See card in another column.

"WRUNG FROM THE GRAVE" is the title of a new book advertised in this paper.

HIGHEST PRICE paid for Poultry and Eggs by J. H. Eaton & Son. *31

Friendly Notices.

The following are a few of the many notices of our contemporaries refering to the fact that this paper has commenced its ninth volume:

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, one of the best of our exchanges entered on a new volume recently. Success to friend Saunders.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

ANOTHER VOLUME.—THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, published by Wm. Saunders at Woodland, has entered on its ninth volume. It is a good paper.—*Tehama Tocsin.*

NINTH VOLUME.—With its issue of the 19th instant, THE YOLO DEMOCRAT entered upon its ninth volume. It is one of our most welcome exchanges.—*Sutter Banner.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a very good paper published in Woodland, entered upon the ninth year of its existence yesterday, with prospects of a prosperous future.—*Sac. Herald.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, has commenced its ninth volume. It is one of our most valued exchanges, and is deservedly prosperous. May your shadow increase, friend Saunders.—*Kern Co. Gazette.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, an excellent local paper, published by William Saunders, at Woodland Yolo county, has entered upon its ninth year, with excellent prospects for the future, which fact we are pleased to record.—*Alameda Encinal.*

NEW VOLUME.—THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, commenced its ninth volume last Saturday. The DEMOCRAT is one of our most welcome exchanges, and its editor and proprietor, Mr. Saunders, is one of the finest gentlemen in the State. We therefore hope to see the DEMOCRAT prosper with age.—*Colusa Sun.*

NEW VOLUME.—THE YOLO DEMOCRAT of the 19th inst., announces the commencement of its ninth volume, and promises to make improvements during the coming year, which will enable it to furnish its patrons with a better and more acceptable paper than heretofore. The editoral utterances of the DEMOCRAT are in perfect accordance with the title, and it is always well-filled with reading-matter of local interest. It well deserves the support of the people of its section of the State.—*S. F. Examiner.*

OUR PRESENT.—On Sunday morning last, upon entering our sanctum, what was our astonishment to find the floor neatly carpeted, and everything slicked up in the most approved style—nice enough for a prince—the boys belonging to the office had done it—good boys, they are.

THE DANCE.—The dancing party at Central Hall on Monday evening was a very pleasant affair, and was attended and participated in by between fifty and sixty couple. Besides being highly enjoyed, it paid the management well.

THE WEATHER.—For the first time this winter we are having cool north winds, and light frosts at night. The days are sunny and pleasant; in fact the weather is all that could be desired.

GREATEST ATTRACTION FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—The year 1875 has nearly rolled away, and the time is near at hand when parents and sweethearts love to make their children and friends happy by making them a Christmas present. In looking around town to see what preparations the business houses have made for the holidays, we called at the well know White House, of which A. Alexander is the proprietor, and had the pleasure of seeing the finest display of goods ever exhibited in Woodland. The dry goods department is fitted up in the most elegant style. They have nearly 1000 pieces of dress goods on hand—the heaviest stock we have ever seen in Woodland, and all of the latest styles. It would pay ladies to go and purchase their dress goods at the White House. After we had finished looking over the dry goods department, Mr. Alexander showed us his magnificent stock of the latest styles of ladies' hats and furs and in pricing them we found them to be astonishingly low. Ladies, to satisfy yourselves, go to the White House and price the ladies' trimmed hats; it will surely benefit you. Mr. Alexander has also a very elegant assortment of silver ware suitable for Christmas presents, which he offers at low prices. In fact his assortment of fancy goods for the holidays is the finest selection in town, consisting in part of Chinese, French and German wares, such as work-boxes, vases, albums, etc., etc. Give him a call and see for yourself. 17*4

TRUE GRIT.—There is a lady in Fulton county, living near the city of Atlanta, who is running a farm herself, her husband having been an invalid for a long time, and consequently unable to assist her. She has made this year, with one horse, 450 bushels of corn, two bales of cotton, 300 bushels of turnips, 90 gallons of syrup and a large crop of sweet and irish potatoes. She has a fine garden, from which she sells vegetables to citizens of Atlanta. She sells butter and milk, makes her own fertilizers at home and buys everything for cash. She says that any man who lives on a farm, and who buys bacon and corn to feed his family, ought to be chopped up and fed to the pigs.—*Georgia Grange.*

LADIES' EMPORIUM.—Mrs. Murphy, the well known fashionable milliner, of Sacramento, wishes to call the attention of the ladies of Woodland and vicinity to her fine stock of millinery just received, consisting of all the new shades in velvets, silks, feathers and birds. Remember the old stand—165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 17*4

Obituary.

DIED.—At the residence of his uncle, J. Garoutte, in Cache Creek Township, Yolo County, Giles F., son of T. G. Garoutte, of New Carlisle, Indiana, aged 22 years.

The subject of this obituary notice, Giles F. Garoutte, son of T. G. Garoutte, of New Carlisle, Indiana, died at the ranch of Mr. Jerry Garoutte, on Christmas Eve., December 24th, 1875, and was buried in the Cemetery at Woodland, on Monday, the 27th. Deceased was a young man, twenty-two years of age, of good report; well educated for business. About two years ago his health began to fail, and it soon became evident that that fell disease, consumption, was preying upon his vitals. Last Summer he commenced to travel for health, and went to Denver City, where he spent some time without benefit. He joined his uncle about two months since, at Cheyenne; came with him to this State, and went out to reside with him on his ranch, on Cache Creek, where, as above stated, he suddenly passed away. On Thursday he was able to go up stairs to his room and come down again without help, and on Friday evening he died. How true is it that in the midst of life we are in death. WOODLAND.

ROLL OF HONOR of Woodland Public School for the month ending Dec. 24th, 1875:

FIRST DIVISION—THIRD GRADE.

Kitty Huscroft	99	Gertie Peirson	91
Ella Peart	98	Rachel Dryfus	90
Etta Weaver	98	Nellie Leland	90
Hattie Saunders	97	L. Stoutenberg	90
May Huscroft	97	George Banfield	99
May Finch	97	Willie Marders	98
Hattie Lee	97	Bennie Alexander	98
Rachel Lasky	97	Sterling Arnhart	98
Katie Fern	97	Harmon Edmonds	97
Mary Tully	97	Troy Barr	97
Jennie Lee	97	Robert Lawson	97
Katie Ryan	96	James Eaton	96
Mary Dorty	96	Louis Grant	95
Minnie Hyman	95	Grant Eddy	95
Grace DeLong	94	Freddie Andrews	94
Cornelia Strong	94	Borden Wood	92
Maggie McEvoy	94	Charlie Green	91
Carrie Hadsell	93	Willie Smith	94
Clay Thomas	93	Robert Graham	90
Carrie Leland	91	Arthur Powers	90
Luella Stoutenberg	91		

MISS GENOA E. LAWSON, Teacher.

THIRD AND FOURTH DIVISIONS—THIRD GRADE.

Mattie Morin	99	Charlie Strong	94
Sarah Kelly	97	Eddie Callen	98
Louisa Krellenburg	93	Eddie Ready	88
Leonora Boggs	98	Charlie Sovereign	95
Rosa Zirker	92	Johnny Crouch	85
Eliza Wiseman	85	Francis Kelly	92
Sarah Arnhart	99	Willie Jackson	96
Mary Schardin	96	Geary Follet	95
Maud Carroll	96	Weed Ferguson	96
Edith DeLong	94	Helen Edmonds	88
Stella Machefort	94	Bertie Mebring	96
Elora Burg	94	Schuyler Dodge	92
Eva Aronson	85	James Gibson	91
Julia Dryfus	93	Julius Jesperson	98
Nellie Sibley	97	George Bullock	89
Cornelia Relyea	97	Freddie Machefort	95
Mary Tackney	90	Frank Yerby	95
Mary Ryan	90	Charlie Arnold	85
Geneva Wiseman	99	John Perrucini	92
Orlena Arnhart	93	Harvey Cripe	89
Emma Knox	87	Henry Fern	88
Marietta Alexander	85	Willie Arnhart	85
Ivy P. Prescott	92	Johnnie Shellman	94
Annie Schindler	85	Charley Tilly	94
Alice Gibson	88	Frank Briggs	98
Caddie Kalbaugh	85	Lewis Hyman	86
Ida Hyman	86	Charlie Hadsell	90
Robert Huscroft	96	Willie Finch	95
Ella Gibson	89	George Weaver	88
Nellie Powers	85	Sammy Alexander	95
James Cripe	91	Charlie Eddy	90
Freddie Sprague	94	Alex. Montgomery	88
Reuben Crawford	93	Cassius Brown	88
Hobart Eddy	95	John Weaver	88

MISS A. A. DELONG, Teacher.

The reports from the other departments will appear next week.

DECALCOMANIE.—This is the name of a comparatively new art that is attracting considerable attention at the present time. It consists in transferring pictures which have been printed upon paper in high and beautiful colors to any object one may wish to ornament, such as fans, work boxes, vases, flower pots, articles of furniture, etc. When transferred these pictures look as if painted upon the article ornamented, and they are much more attractive and beautiful than they would be if painted with a brush, unless executed by a very skillful artist; indeed this beautiful art offers a complete substitute for the process of hand painting for most purposes. The pictures embrace a great variety of subjects, such as heads, landscapes, animals, insects, flowers, comic figures, etc. The art is easily acquired, and children even soon become experts. Transferring these pictures is a charming pastime for old or young, and serves to cultivate a taste for the beautiful. We have received from J. L. Patten & Co., 162 William Street, New York, who are dealers in transfer pictures, some handsome samples of their goods. These gentlemen will, for the small sum of ten cents, send full instructions in this beautiful art, together with ten handsome samples of the pictures, or for fifty cents they will send one hundred attractive pictures.

We Can't Talk

Without showing the condition of our teeth. Every laugh exposes them. In order not to be ashamed of them let us use that standard dentifrice, SOZODONT, which is sure to keep them white and spotless. No tartar can encrust them, no canker affect the enamel, no species of decay infest the dental bone, if SOZODONT is regulary used. It is a botanical preparation, and its beneficial effects on the teeth and gums are marvelous, as it removes all discolorations, and renders the gums hard and rosy.

A Valuable Medical Treatise.

Hostetter's United States Almanac for 1876 for distribution, *gratis*, throughout the United States and all civilized countries of the Western Hemisphere, will be published about the first of January, in the English German, French, Norweglan, Welsh, Swedish, Holland, Bohemian and Spanish languages, and all who wish to understand the true philosophy of health should read and ponder the valuable suggestions it contains. In addition to an admirable medical treatise on the causes, prevention and cure of a great variety of diseases, it embraces a large amount of information interesting to the merchant, the mechanic, the miner, the farmer, the planter and the professional man; and the calculations have been made for such meridians and latitudes as are most suitable for a correct and comprehensive National Calendar.

The nature, uses, and extraordinary sanitary effects of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the staple tonic and alterative of more than half the Christian world, are fully set forth in its pages, which are also interspersed with pictorial illustrations, valuable recipes for the household and farm, humorous anecdotes, and other instructive and amusing reading matter, original and selected. Among the Annuals to appear with the opening of the year, this will be one of the most useful, and may be had for the asking. The proprietors, Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa., on receipt of a two cent. stamp, will forward a copy by mail to any person who cannot procure one in his neighborhood. The Bitters are sold in every city, town and village, and are extensively used throughout the entire civilized world.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

MARRIED.

In Cacheville, December 24th, (Christmas Eve), by Hon. James A. Hutton, County Judge, C. M. Casler and Elsie J. Babcock, all of Yolo county.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS

ACKERMAN'S

Dollar Store,

189 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO,

Is the best place to buy

CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASS

—AND—

PLATED-WARE.

Fancy Brackets and Baskets,

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES,

AND A GREAT VARIETY OF

Fancy Articles!

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF

DOLLS!

IN THE CITY.

BEAUTIFUL SHELF ORNAMENTS!

ETC., ETC.

Please give us a call and look through our Double Store and Immense Stock of Goods. We know we can suit every purchaser.

DOLLAR STORE,

de17-3m 189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

THE

GREAT FIRE

—IN—

VIRGINIA CITY

Has not been the cause of

Levy & Haines'

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP,

—BUT—

B. JOSEPH

Having purchased the Stock, has determined to show the residents of Woodland and surrounding country

HOW LOW

GOODS WILL BE SOLD!

He is now receiving an Immense Stock

—OF—

Dry Goods

—AND—

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

And also a very fine assortment of

Gents' Furnishing Goods!

Which he offers at such prices as will astonish the natives of Yolo County.

Don't Fail to Call and Price His Goods!

Before you purchase elsewhere, and convince yourself that this is the only store in Woodland where you can be suited in Goods and Prices.

MR. H. LEVY,

One of the late Proprietors, will have full charge of the business in MR. JOSEPH'S absence, as the latter resides in San Francisco.

B. JOSEPH, Proprietor.

WOODLAND, Nov. 15th, 1875. no19-3m

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!

NEW ARRIVAL OF

Fancy Goods!

—AT—

A. MENKE'S,

141 J St., Bet. Fifth and Sixth.

GENUINE SOLID JEWELRY.

Beautiful Statuettes.

Finest Ornaments

Ever seen in Sacramento.

Genuine Turtle-Shell Cigar Cases!

DOLLS, large and small, dressed and plain, WORK BOXES, entirely new, ROCKING HORSES, ALBUMS, MUSICAL BOXES, new style, FINE WALNUT BRACKETS, Or all designs and sizes.

And Everything in the Toy and Fancy Goods Line!

Will be Sold at Very Low Figures

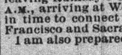
A. MENKE,

de10-1m 141 J street, bet. 5th and 6th.

CAPAY STAGE LINE

—AND—

LIVERY STABLE!



Having purchased the entire interest in the Capay Livery Stables—Stock and Stage, I wish to inform the public that the Stage will leave Woodland at 8 o'clock A.M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and on Saturdays will run to Rumsey's, at the head of Cache Creek Cañon; leaving Rumsey's every Monday at 8 o'clock A.M., arriving at Woodland on all down trips in time to connect with the 3:48 train for San Francisco and Sacramento.

I am also prepared to furnish as

Good Livery Accommodation

As can be procured in the county.

HAY AND GRAIN for sale by the retail. The best of Corrals for Stock; everything convenient and prices reasonable.

All debts, dues and demands for and against the firm of McHENRY & DUNCAN will be settled by the present proprietor,

H. C. DUNCAN.

CAPAY, Nov. 25th, 1875. no26-1m*

CHAS. T. BIDWELL,

General Insurance Agent,

REPRESENTS THE

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE,

Of London and Liverpool;

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.,

Of Hartford;

—AND—

HOME INSURANCE CO.,

Of New York.

Fireman's Fund

Of San Francisco.

AGGREGATE ASSETS EXCEED

$18,000,000.

Office with Thomas & Hunt,

WOODLAND. de24-3m

CANCER CURED!

I can cure Cancers, Wens and Old Sores. I will be found on Fifth Street, opposite the Grangers' Warehouse.

MRS. UNITY A. GIBSON.

WOODLAND, CAL., Dec. 5th, 1875. de10-1m

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have just received and opened

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK

—OF—

READY-MADE

CLOTHING

Ever brought to Woodland, consisting of

GENTS' BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUITS!

Overcoats, and French Cassimere Pants,

OF THE FINEST MATERIAL,

—ALSO,—

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

This stock was also purchased at crisis figures, and will be sold at prices correspondingly low. Don't fail to call and examine.

se17

L. L. LEWIS & CO.,

132 and 134 J St., Sacramento,

Have the best assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

AND SILVER PLATED WARE.

THE LATEST OUT.

Ornamental as well as useful.

LARGE FLUES

PATENT SHELF

PRICES VERY LOW.

Special Attention to Orders from the Country.

de17-3m

MANSFIELD, WING & CO.,

228 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO,

Importers of and Dealers in

Beautiful Pictures, Brackets, BOOKS, ETC.,

FOR HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

Stationery of all kinds, Artists' and Wax Flower Materials,

Elegantly Bound Bibles, all sizes; Albums, Writing Desks, Corner and Side Brackets, Jewel Stands, Poetical, Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, Games of all kinds, Checker and Crib Boards, Book Slides, Picture Frames, Etc., Etc.

A Large Assortment of the above goods just received, and all contemplating making HOLIDAY PRESENTS should examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

General News Agents.

MANSFIELD, WING & CO.,

228 J STREET, NEAR EIGHTH, SACRAMENTO.

de10-3m

Removal

—OF—

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

—FROM—

N.W. Cor. 4th and J Sts.

—TO—

146 J St., bet. 5th and 6th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

We are now to be found at the latter address, and are serving out to the million

CLOTHING!

—AND—

Gents' Furnishing Goods

At Astonishingly Low Prices!

de10-3m

HERMAN, KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Agent for the Celebrated Medallion, Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

oc29-3m HERMAN KUHN.

HUMAN HAIR WORK.

The Largest and Finest Assortment of

First Quality Braids and Curls

VERY SUITABLE FOR

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

—AND—

All kinds of Human Hair Work!

Of the Best Workmanship and at the Lowest Prices, you find

AT J. NEUBAUER'S HAIR STORE!

109 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

de17-3m

PHOTOGRAPHS

Colored and Beautified

—BY—

MRS. SALINA BROWN,

ARTIST,

147 J St., Sacramento, Cal.

de17-3m

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.

WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. oc30-3m

PROFESSOR A. J. BELT,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.,

Breaks, Trains and Educates Wild and Vicious Horses.

de17-1m

DRY GOODS!

AUTUMN STOCK

Everything New!

Everything Beautiful!

Everything Good!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have taken advantage of the money crisis in San Francisco and have purchased a

Large Assortment

Of Fall Goods; and they now ask the people to take advantage of

A SPLENDID STOCK!

To take advantage of

THE MONEY CRISIS!

To take advantage of

THE LOW PRICES!

And secure bargains such as were never before offered in this county. Everything will be sold at CRISIS PIGURES so low as to astonish purchasers,

Just Received:

A General Assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS!

Of all descriptions and TRIMMINGS to match.

se17

REMOVED!

REMOVED!!

F. M. HALL,

Two doors West of Postoffice,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS, HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Having just returned from San Francisco with a

Full and Complete Assortment

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. no1-oc15

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Closing Out, without reserve, on account of continued ill health.

The undersigned has determined to sell his entire stock of

GENERAL

Merchandise!

—COMPRISING—

Clothing,
Dry Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Hardware,
Groceries,
Crockery and Glassware

AT AUCTION PRICES FOR CASH, OR ON REASONABLE CREDIT!

WHOLE OR IN PART.

Come one, come all, and convince yourselves of the bargains offered you. The stock shall and will be sold without reserve, during this Summer and Fall.

Storehouse to Let or for Sale

ON REASONABLE TERMS!

Possession given to suit Lessee or Purchaser.

GEO. LEWALD.

oct

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER

117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

—AND—

AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

CABINET CARDS, - - - $4 per doz.

CARTES DE VISITE, - - - $2 per doz.

no13-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.,

de3-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, December 31st, 1875.

General Items.

Laborers in Montreal appear to be glad to get work at seven cents per hour.

Uncle Sam still has left one billion one hundred and fifty-four million acres of land, such as it is.

Cheng Long Pin and Yung Heng have been appointed Ministers from China to the United States.

The Territorial Prison bonds of Arizona have been sold to a party in San Francisco at 85 cents on the dollar.

Three workmen on the Exposition Building at Philadelphia, were killed the other day by falling a distance of eighty feet.

Alexander Deering, District Judge of the Thirteenth Judicial District, died at Merced last Saturday after a long illness.

It is said that about 15,000 bunches of violets are sold per day in Paris. Their sale amounts to 500,000 francs a year.

The health officer reports that small-pox is again making its appearance in San Francisco. There are eight cases at present.

The English people eat 4¼ pounds of cheese per head to 1¾ pounds per head consumed by the people of the United States.

The Supreme Court has decided against the subsidy for the Santa Cruz narrow gauge railroad, saving the county $240,000.

Commodore Vanderbilt has made an additional donation of $100,000 to the Vanderbilt University, which makes $700,000 in all.

There have been seventy-four murders in the judicial district including Carson and Panamint, Nevada, and not one conviction.

The fare on a new railroad in India, from Madura to Tinchinopoly, ninety-six miles, is only equal to forty-six cents in the third-class cars.

Patrick Kanea, who was convicted of manslaughter in starving his idiot son to death, has been sentenced to the Ohio Penitentiary for ten years.

The jury in Bowen's libel suit found a verdict for plaintiff, and fixed the damages at $1,000. The other cases of libel will be tried next term.

Senator Jones, of Nevada, has had a private car built for the exclusive use of himself. It is a richly furnished horse on trucks, and cost $11,000.

Last year 210 mining companies, having offices in San Francisco, levied assessments on the steckholders amounting in the aggregate to $11,687,000.

The total exports for treasure this year have been over $43,000,000, an increase of about $12,500,000 over last year. Almost $34,000,000 have gone overland.

A gigantic swindle, in which 12,000,000 of acres of land in Northern Arkansas and Southern Missouri were gobbled by forged deeds was recently unearthed.

The Granger cases, involving the question of the right of States to regulate carrying rates of railroads, will be further argued before the Supreme Court on the 11th of January.

The late severe frosts have injured out door plants in Oakland to a great extent—in fact many of the gardens are now almost destitute of all except the hardiest kinds of flowers.

Over 197,000 trees were planted in Minnesota during the tree-planting season, by contestants for certain premiums which had been offered to those planting the largest number.

I. S. Brown, a Sacramento lawyer, remarked to the Police Judge the other day during the trial of a case that he (the Judge) "went off half cocked," and was fined $10 for contempt.

Two lion cubs in the Central Park Museum, N. Y., are nursed by a large terrier, their mother being unable to nurse them. The dog seems as fond of them as if they were her own progeny.

In Nashville, Tenn., a young man went into a restaurant, ordered a dozen oysters fried, seated himself at a table, drew a revolver and blew out his brains without waiting for his oysters.

Seventy-three resolutions, it is stated, have been adopted by the Catholics of Minnesota, protesting against the removal by the President of Chief Justice Dunn on account of his views on the school question.

The majority of the National Democratic Executive Committee seem to be in favor of an early National Convention. St. Louis is likely to be the place, and May is mentioned as the month of the Convention.

The authorities at Washington have information that Spanish agents have violated the neutrality laws by enlisting Italians in New York for Spanish regiments in Cuba. The matter is to be thoroughly examined.

There is a bright prospect that the new law in regard to postage on transient newspapers will be repealed, and that the old law requiring but one cent for each two ounces will be reinstated. The repeal will meet general approval.

It is said a man in New York completely cured himself of the habit of chewing tobacco by tasting an apple every time he felt an inclination to taste the weed. If any of our readers who are addicted that way wish to cure themselves, they can try this.

Surveyor General Gardner says the State of California is not by 30,000 square miles—19,200,000 acres—as large as it has been generally estimated to be. He says that, according to careful estimates, it contains but 157,051½ square miles—that is 100,500,000 acres—almost exactly, though slightly more than twenty times the size of Massachusetts.

The San Rafael *Journal* ridicules the idea that sea lions at the entrance to San Francisco harbor are the cause of fish disappearing from the bay. It is the Chinese fishermen, with their fine nets, in which they profess to catch shrimp, but in which are taken all kinds of small fish, which are dried and sent to China as a delicacy for the Mogul stomach.

Dr. Glenn has commenced shipping his wheat crop, amounting to eight thousand tons, to San Francisco. The grain is placed on a boat at Jacinto, carried to Knights Landing, thence by rail to Vallejo, where it is re-shipped by water to San Francisco. The crop at present prices will net $320,000, the freight on same amounting to $40,000, leaving the Doctor the snug little sum of $280,000.

Warden Dunham, of Ludlow Street Jail, has been suspended by the Sheriff from his office. Poor Dunham. How sorry he must feel. While the Warden is whimpering and chinking the gold which bribed him, and while the detectives are ransacking Ottawa, Canada, the "Boss" is calmly smoking his fourbit cigar under the awning of some vessel voyaging far down the southern seas. Who would'nt be a "Boss" or a "Warden?"

The Colusa *Independent* says: "The water has overflowed the banks of the river on the north side of town and a large area of land is completely inundated. Col. Wilkins' place has been surrounded, and his barn, filled with hay, has been standing in about two feet of water. The school house in Washington district has been surrounded and school has been suspended. One can travel nearly all over the neighborhood in a skiff."

Mr. Kerr, the new Speaker, is a tall, stately man, more than six feet in height, broad-shouldered, with a head well poised, a full growth of brown hair, and eyes that seem to read you through at a glance. His scholarship is of the highest order; books are his dearest companions, and his judgment of men is keen and discriminating. The man is wholly practical. There is no element of humor or romance about him, and his manners are dignified almost to austerity. He is 47 years old.

It is reported concerning the suit between the California Pacific Railroad and its German bondholders, that compromise papers have been signed, sealed and delivered, and that terms regarding the payment of bonds are as they have heretofore been announced by the press. Further, that the California Pacific management bind themselves to bring the overland travel over this road; to relay the road bed with steel rails, and make Vallejo the terminus of the California and Oregon road.

The singing of Christmas carols is almost coeval with the establishment of Christianity. In the early ages of the Christian Church, the Bishops were in the habit of singing carols with their clergy. The word carol, derived from *cantare*, to sing, and *rola*, a word expressive of great joy, which, though at first only applying to solemn ecclasiastical hymns, has in the course of many centuries, been brought to comprise a variety of secular chants connected with Christmas. Carol singing undoubtedly had its origin in the *gloria in excelsis* of the angels in announcing the birth of Christ to the shepherds.

GOOD NEWS! GOOD NEWS!!

The Public are rejoicing because of the re-opening of the Bank of California, and also rejoicing upon the opening of the

GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO Auction Store

—WITH ENTIRE—

LARGE AND NEW STOCK

—OF—

Fall & Winter GOODS!

Which we have received from New York and San Francisco, and we are still receiving every day, per Railroad, Large Quantities of

All Kinds of Goods!

Which we have bought almost at our own prices, and will therefore be able to offer at the most

ASTONISHING PRICES

Ever offered before in WOODLAND, at the

Great San Francisco Auction Store!

As we are buying for Cash only, and sell for Cash only, and do not charge an extra tariff for booking.

DRY GOODS,

In Large Quantities, at THE GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE

CLOTHING,

The Largest Assortment, at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE

BOOTS AND SHOES

To suit everybody, at the

GREAT SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

Hats and Gent's Furnishing Goods!

AT THE GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE

Shawls, Flannels and Water-Proofs almost given away at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

Blankets, Quilts, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Matting, Notions, Jewelry, Tobacco, Crockery, Glassware, etc., at astonishing low figures, and thousands of other goods too numerous to mention.

You will therefore please call at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

and you will save from 25 to 30 per cent on everything you buy.

One door West of Bank of Woodland.

oc8-3m **GOSLINER & CO.**

Geo. D. Fiske,

Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Pots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.

oc16

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

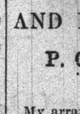
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables.

de11-3m WOODLAND.

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Fall and Winter Goods.



MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, March 18th, 1875. de19-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

oc21-3m

NEW STOCK

—OF—

CARPETS!

FOR SPRING TRADE,

ARRIVING DAILY!

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS

—AND—

DECORATIONS,

PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.

Now is the time to see

NEW STYLE & PATTERNS

At Low Prices!

WE DEFY COMPETITION

—AND SELL AT—

The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.

B. COHEN,

(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)

No. 115 and 117 J Street,

Between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO

de5-3m

Just Received.

SOME OF THE FINEST CABINET ORGANS

EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COAST.

NO MORE REEDY, HARSH TONES.

THE WARREN & CLOUGH COMBINATION ORGAN.

New and Wonderful Invention.

The newly invented SCRIBNER PATENT "QUALIFYING TUBES," (Secured by letters patent in the United States, England and Canada.) An invention having a MOST IMPORTANT BEARING on the future reputation of Reed Instruments. By means of which the quantity or VOLUME of tone is VERY LARGELY INCREASED, and the QUALITY of tone rendered equal to that of the best Pipe Organs of the same capacity—thus furnishing all the desirable characteristics of the large Church Pipe Organ, in a case the size of an ordinary Cabinet or Parlor Organ, and at the moderate price of Reed Organs. By means of this invention, an Organ containing two sets of reeds becomes equal in volume and power, and VASTLY SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND BRILLIANCY OF TONE to an ordinary Reed Organ of six or eight sets of reeds. One of the crowning features of this invention is the peculiar facility with which it adapts the tone of the Instrument to ACCOMPANY THE VOICE IN SINGING, the effect upon both singer and listener being charming beyond description. This ingenious invention consists in the construction and application of tubes of wood or metal, placed so as to operate in connection with the reeds, each tube having an opening on the upper side at the rear end, through which the air, subsequently passing through the reed, enters, and through which the sound produced by the vibration of the reed escapes. The tubes inclosing the reeds of the treble are provided with adjustable valves or slides, over the mouth opening, by means of which the tubes may be tuned in unison with reeds, to produce a flute-like tone, such as found heretofore only in pipe Organs.

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JOHN F. COOPER.

Agencies supplied on the best terms for cash.

oc24

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WOODLAND.

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Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,

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Blinds,

Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

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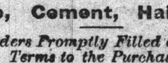
Knights  **Landing.**

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Graham Flour, Ground Feed,

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GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed.

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. oc23-3m

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O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

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Balls and Parties

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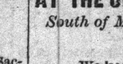

Took the only Gold Medal at Vienna. Mathushek Pianos, Cabinet Organs. Second-hand and Cheap Pianos at Lowest Prices.

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THE WEEKLY SUN.

1776. NEW YORK. 1876.

Eighteen hundred and seventy-six is the Centennial year. It is also the year in which an Opposition House of Representatives, the first since the war, will be in power at Washington; and the year of the twenty-third election of a President of the United States. All of these events are sure to be of great interest and importance, especially the two last named, and all of them and everything connected with them will be fully and freshly reported and expounded in THE SUN.

The Opposition House of Representatives, taking up the line of inquiry opened years ago by the SUN, will sternly and diligently investigate the corruptions and misdeeds of Grant's administration; and will, it is to be hoped, lay the foundation for a new and better period in our national history. Of all this THE SUN will contain complete and accurate accounts, furnishing its readers with early and trustworthy information upon these absorbing topics.

The twenty-third Presidential election, with the preparations for it, will be memorable as deciding upon Grant's aspirations for a third term of power and plunder, and still more as deciding who shall be the candidate of the party of Reform, and as electing that candidate. Concerning all these subjects, those who read THE SUN will have the constant means of being thoroughly well informed.

THE WEEKLY SUN, which has attained a circulation of over eighty thousand copies, already has its readers in every State and Territory, and we trust that the year 1876 will see their numbers doubled. It will continue to be a thorough newspaper. All the general news of the day will be found in it, condensed when unimportant, at full length when of moment; and always, we trust, treated in a clear, interesting and instructive manner.

It is our aim to make the WEEKLY SUN the best family newspaper in the world, and we shall continue to give in its columns a large amount of miscellaneous reading, such as stories, tales, poems, scientific intelligence and agricultural information, for which we are not able to make room in our daily edition. The agricultural department, especially, is one of its prominent features. The fashions are also regularly reported in its columns; and so are the markets of every kind.

The WEEKLY SUN, eight pages with fifty-six broad columns is only $1.20 a year, postage prepaid. As this price barely repays the cost of the paper, no discount can be made from the rate to clubs, agents, Postmasters, or anyone.

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H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS,

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. oc16

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE

IN WOODLAND!

L. DRYFUS,

Has in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors, CIGARS, ETC.,

Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED

—AND—

GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.

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BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 *PER DAY.*

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. oc21-3m

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—OF THE—

WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,

And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,

And about FIFTY splendidly furnished

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The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.

FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.

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MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

EUREKA

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SWEEPSTAKES GANG PLOW

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Harrows, Cultivators, Spring Wagons, Etc., Etc.,

—ALSO,—

IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF

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SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

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G. W. GREENE,

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COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

Is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

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Manufacturers and Dealers in

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Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

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Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,

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The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of

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To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.

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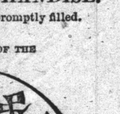
STOVES, 

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MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

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Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

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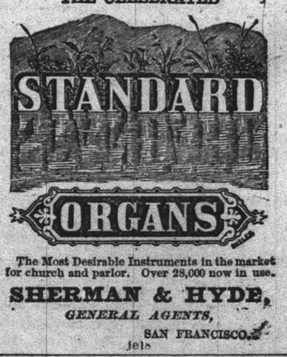

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

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After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

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CENTENNIAL.

1776. **1876.**

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THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets

VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,

—THE—

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

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2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and ONLY line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.

Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.

Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.

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—DEALER IN—

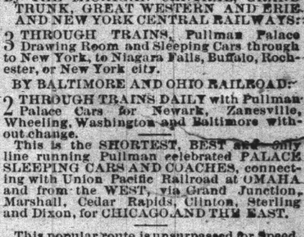
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!



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He also calls attention to his

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CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

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The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. de2-tf

TOOK THE MEDAL

—AT THE—

STATE FAIR

WITH FOUR COMPETITORS.

SACRAMENTO, (Cal.), Sept. 14, '75.

This is to certify that the MATHUSHEK PIANOS we are using, and purchased of MR. COOPER, give good satisfaction, standing in tune and wearing remarkably well, and we are well pleased with them. We think they are good and honestly made, and deserve especial notice.

HERMON PERRY,
Prin. Sacramento Seminary.

ST. JOSEPH CONVENT, SISTERS OF MERCY, Sacramento.

We are using quite a number of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS, and consider them very superior instruments. They give very great satisfaction, and we wish that all our pianos were of the same make. We have tried the principal makers, and consider the Mathushek Piano superior for fullness of tone, and durability. SISTERS OF MERCY.

[A CARD.]

This is to certify that I have sold large numbers of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS for over four years, and not one has ever failed. They keep in tune and wear better than all others, and exceed the expectations of purchasers, which has led to increase the demand for them. For information, call, and do not be led by interested parties to purchase certain Pianos you would soon after desire to change for Mathushek. They took the ONLY MEDAL at the State Fair, with four competitors. I have no idea of giving up the agency, as reported by interested parties. Hundreds have been sold, and I have numerous testimonials concerning their superiority, which I will show you with pleasure; many have been published heretofore. Call and see them.

JOHN F. COOPER.

Cabinet Organs of the best makers, and also some new cheap Pianos, from $300 up; a lot of second-hand Pianos. Pianos sold on installments, if desired. Pianos to Rent. Write or call on JOHN F. COOPER, corner Sixth and I streets Sacramento. oc24

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SALOON and RESTAURANT

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

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AND CIGARS. no12-3m